
United States

Bricker Amendment was influenced by the ABA's work and first introduced by Senator Bricker. The amendment was first introduced by Senator Bricker. A treaty may supersede a prior act of Congress, and an act of Congress may supersede a treaty. However, the Bricker Amendment was not successful because it was incompatible with the Supremacy Clause of the Constitution.

In March 2003, a new extradition treaty between the United States and the United Kingdom was signed. The treaty was opposed by some members of Congress, who argued that it would violate the sovereignty of the United States. However, the treaty was ultimately approved by the Senate.

In July 2007, the Senate by a 94–3 margin concluded: "It is the states that are parties to the Convention Against Torture CAT may not expel, return, or."